57. The chief causes of fluctuations are as follow:—

In Receipts.

Land Revenue—Owing to the sale-proceeds of the occupancy rights of Gabbur lands, last year larger sums were received.

Education ... —The increase is due to the raising of the scale of fees in the State Schools.

Stamps.....The value of suits filed during the year being less than in last year.

Law and Justice—Owing to the decrease in the amount of Magisterial fines recovered during the year.

Miscellaneous— The increase under this head is on account of the sale-proceeds of cows and she-buffaloes of the late Nawab and of jawari that had remained in stock, out of the quantity purchased last year.

In Expenditure.

Nawab's personal expenses—Since the late Nawab's death, the expenses have been curtailed.

Cost of Police—Owing to the supply of new clothing to the force and purchase of a horse for a Sowar, in the previous year.

Public works— On account of a smaller number of works carried out this year.

Pensions — Owing to the death of a pensioner.

Miscellaneous— Owing to the purchase of an ornament for the present Nawab and of two houses and owing also to the extra charges on account of purchase of Government papers having been debited to this head, in the previous year.

Extra-ordinary expenses-The increase is due to the charges on account of the funeral ceremonies of the late Nawab and his wife having been met out of this allotment.

Opium.

58. The right of selling opium in the State was sold for rupees 218 during the year as against rupees 241 in the year preceeding. 28 lbs of opium were bought by the State for the contractor from the Government Treasury in Dharwar District. A draw-back of 10 percent on the price is allowed by Government to the State.

Chapter VI-Vital Statistics and Medical Services.

59. The services of a Medical man were not obtained for the Savanur Dispensary nntil after the close of the year under report. Mr. Datto Pandurang a 2nd class hospital assistant who has been transferred to this State's service, under the sanction of G. R. No. 3174 Political Department dated 17th May 1893 received charge of his office here on 12th June 1893. Medicines and surgical instruments have been ordered from Bombay and the dispensary will be opened on the 1st of August 1893.

Table II.

60. *Births and deaths.*

	1891–92	1892–93	Increase.	Decrease.
Births ...	738	736	0	2
Deaths ...	530	614	84	0

During the year, 309 deaths occurred from fever, 146 from cholera, 10 from small pox and the rest *i. e.* 149 from other causes. The increase in the total number of deaths is due to the prevalence of cholera during the year.

61. Table III.

Operation by whom performed.	Number of persons vaccinated in 1891-92.	Number of persons vaccinated in 1892 93.	Result.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1891–92	1892-93	1891–92	1892–93
Abdul Khudooskhan ...	1004	744	971	655	33	89

62. During the year 592 primary vaccinations and 152 revaccinations were performed as against 839 and 165 in the previous year. The total cost to the State of entertaining establishment under this head accounts to rupees 280-6-0. The great falling-off in the total number of operations and increase in the number of unsuccessful cases, are both discreditable to the vaccinator. It would be well if he is transferred from this State, as I have already recommended in a separate communication.

63. The sanitary condition of the State is good.

Chapter VII–Instruction.

64. There are 8 Government schools in the State, one Anglo Vernacular boys school teaching English up to the 3rd standard, one Persian school, five boys Vernacular schools and one girls school all teaching the four Vernacular standards. The total expenditure incurred during the year on account of education was rupees 2057-2-9. The Inspecting officers of the Educational Department have formed favorable opinions regarding the condition of all the schools except the schools at Tondur and Hotanhalli.

No.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1892.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1893.	Daily average attendance.
1	Savanur 2nd Grade A. V. school ...	165	167	110.6
2	Do Girls school ...	44	45	30
3	Do Branch school ...	25	20	15.2
4	Do Persian school ...	60	90	67
5	School at Kobnur ...	51	49	28.3
6	Do at Tondur ...	22	19	13
7	Do at Hotanhalli ...	27	20	9.8
8	Do at Siddapur ...	22	23	19.4
		416	433	291.23